

وزارة التعليم العالي و البحث العلمي

جامعة الجزائر

كلية العلوم الاجتماعية و الإنسانية

قسم علم الاجتماع

دائرة الماجستير

مذكرة لنيل شهادة الماجستير

تحت عنوان

البناء الثقافي و الأيديولوجي للمهن
اقتراح سوسيولوجي لمجموعة شباب
من باحة الأزياء الدينية و العطور...

تحت إشراف:

(الدكتور: جمال معتوق)

إعداد الطالب:

نور الدين بولعراس

السنة الدراسية: 2004-2005

الاهداء

إلى أولى الناس بصحابتي قبل أبي "أمي"
إلى سندي في الصغر و عمدي في الكبر "أبي"
اللهم ابقهما عوناً لي و ذخراً

إلى زوجتي الغالية، اللهم اعنها على النجاح ووفقها للصالح
إلى أخوتي و أخواتي ، إلى أبناء أخي : زكرياء و فتحية
إلى زملائي بالمجلس الشعبي البلدي " بني مراد " على مساعدتهم
في إنجاز هذا العمل، إلى فاهيم بمكتبة "الحامة"
إلى محمد صالي على سهره وكده و إشرافه على طبع هذه الأطروحة
اللهم اجزه عني خير الجزاء و زده علماً و نوراً، إلى سمير حراث
بمكتبة البلدية.

إلى رفقاء دربي: عبد الكريم تومي، امحمد، بشير، نور الدين، ميلود، مختار،
عبد الله، حميد، ياسين، سليم، اسماعيل، ثلجون محمد، فرقاني سالم، سفيان،
محمد بدراني، محفوظ بلقالم، يونس و وحيد، دون أن أنسى زميلي و صاحبي
على الإطلاق: عبد القادر شريف سليمان و نوار سفير.

إلى زملائي و زميلاتي بمعهد علم الاجتماع بدون استثناء.
إلى أستاذي المبدلين بالثانوية: بن يخلف احمد و اسطنبولي مختار، ومعلمي
بالابتدائي: بورابة مراد.
إلى كل هؤلاء و من لم اذكرهم، اهدي ثمرة جهدي.

الطالب: نور

الدين بولعراس

كلمة شكر

إقتداء بقوله تعالى: " و لان شكرتم لأزيدنكم"، أتجلى خاشعا لجبار السماوات و الأرض بالحمد و الشكر على الاله الجسيمة و نعمه العظيمة ، و الذي مكننا من خلالها من إتمام هذا العمل على قدر حاله، كما أتقدم بالشكر الجزيل و الذي مهما عظم فهو قليل، إلى الدكتور الأستاذ المشرف " جمال معتوق" الذي رحب بالإشراف على هذه الأطروحة من جهة، و متابعتة الدقيقة و المفصلة و الدائمة ، و الذي منحنا من خلالها صدقه و إخلاصه، و نفعا بعلمه و منحنا ثقته الوافرة في مكتبه و بيته، يناقش ، ينصح، يصغي لنا، يغضب لأجلنا، هذه الخصال و أخرى تلمسناها في شخص الدكتور الذي اقل ما نقول فيه انه مشرف فوق العادة، إلى هذا الدكتور الذي لم اقل فيه كل الحق، لكن لم اقل فيه غير الحق، اهدي له كل ما تملكه عواطفى و تكنه جوانحي.

كما أتقدم بالشكر الجزيل إلى كل أساتذة معهد علم الاجتماع، خاصة أولئك الذين ساهموا في تكويننا، سواء في التدرج أو فيما بعده، و اخص بالذكر الدكتور: عبد الغني مغربي، عبد الرحمان بوزيدة، بوزبرة، كمال بوشرف، مقراني، و آخرون كان بودي ذكرهم و يؤسفني تركهم، لهم و لكل من ساهم و لو بكلمة في إنجاز هذه الأطروحة، و اختتم تشكراتي الى لجنة المناقشة قبولها مناقشة هذا العمل.

الطالب: نور الدين بولعراس

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(4): Jean-Michel Morain, précis de sociologie, press pratique, NATAN, France, 1996, P150

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(1) *J. FUILLMANE , L'homme et Travail , le pense universitaire , paris , p16,17*

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(4):J.D .Mourino , besoins et alianation, cahier du centre d'études et de recherche marscisce , paris , 1972,P17.

(5): H. block et autres : Grand Dictionnaire de Psychologie . Larousse . paris .1993 .p 04.

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(1): EMIL DURKHEIM, DE LA DIVISION DU TRAVAIL SOCIAL, 9^{EME} EDITION. TOME 2, PARIS, PUF. 1973 .PP402.403

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(4):T, PARSONS ESSAYS SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY TORONTO, FREE PRESS OF GLENCOE, 1964 .P329 .333. 346

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(1): GUY KOCHER , INTRODUCTION A LA SOCIOLOGIE GENERALE , L'ACTION SOCIAL , ED HMH, 1968 .P 151

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(3):*KARL MANNHIEN , IDIOLOGIE ET UTOPIE , TRAD : POULINE ROLLET . RIVERE ET CIE , PARIS .1956 ,PP42-44*

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الفصل الثاني

الأقتراب السوسيولوجي لنظرية التّشكُّن الاجتماعيّة (المحتوى-الأدوات)

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(1): BOUDON(R): *"dictionnaire de la sociologie"*, France, Aubin Michel, Imprimeur, 1990, p181.

(2): DURKHEIM (E): *"Education et sociologie"*, Alger, El Borhane, 1991, p15.

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(1): DURKHEIM. (E), OP CIT, P16.

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(3):ROCHER (G): L'action Social, Paris, ED HMH, 1970, P133.

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(3): KLIMBERG (otto) : *"Psychologie Sociale"*, Paris, PUF, 1959, P493.

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(1):GUY ROCHER, *OP CIT*, P134.

.215 1974

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(3): MEGHARBI ABDELGHANI, *"La culture et la personnalite dans la societe algerienne de MASSINISSA à nos jours "*, ed ENAL –OPU, Alger, 1986, P91.

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(1): BOUZIDA (A), *L'IDIOLOGIE DE L'INSTITUTEUR*, ENAL, ALGER, 1976, P 85.

(2): *Ibid*, P106.

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(1):TOUALBI NOURDDINE, *Religion, Rites et Mutations*, ENAL, Alger,1984, P55.

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(2): *P.Bourdieu, La reproduction, ED Minuit, Paris, 1971, P20*

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(2): *Piaton (G), éducation et socialisation, élément de psychologie de l'éducation, ED Edoird Prevat, toulouse, 1977, P148.*

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(1): Megherbi(A), *OP CIT*, PP 14-15.

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(1): Piajet (J), le jugement morale chez l'enfant, P U F, 1969, PP 12-13.

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(1): Mead (J-H), *L'esprit le soi et la société*, P U F, Paris, 1963, P 115.

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(1): Mead (J-H), OP CIT, P 119.

(2): Bandura (A), *L'apprentissage social*, Pierre Mardaga, Bruxelles, 1980,p30

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(1): *Klimberg (otto)*, *OP CIT*, P 497.

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الفصل الثالث

الهوية و الأبعاد الثقافية و الأيديولوجية

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(2) Rure tiers monde, les usages de l'identité , l'exemple du maghrebe «, janvier , mars 1982
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(1) Nouredine Toualbi , l'identite au maglireb, casbah editions , Alger .2001 .p 22.

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(2):H.Pmaleuska et c. cohon , le travail social et les enfants de migrants,ED, Paris, L' harmattan, 1988, p223.

(3): Ericson (H), Adoliscence et crise, ED Flamation, Paris,1972,P137.

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(1): *Malewska (H.P), et Cohon (C), OP CIT, P 223.*

.63 ⋮ : (2)

(3): *Nourddine Toualbi, OP CIT, P21*

(4): *Ibid, p22.*

(1)''

(Sakomoto) (Oyserman)

: *H TJFEL*

(2)''

H. TAJFEL

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" *p pascon*" .
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" *pascon*" (1)"

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" *pascon*"

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"*pascon*"

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" *M ZAVALONI*

"*M. ZAVALONI*" : (1) ". .

(1): M ZAVALONI. IDENTITE SOCIALE ET CONSCIENCE .ED PRIVAT LES PRESSES
UNIVERSITAIRES DE MONTREAL 1984.PP 11 . 12

M ZAVALONI

" *P BOURDIEU*

(1) " ..

P.BOURIDIEU

BOURDIEU

BOURDIEU

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(2)"

P.BOURIDIEU

.48 : (1)

(2):*BOURDIEU (P), "les trois etats du capital culturel", actes de recherche en sciences sociales, n°30, 1979, PP3-6.*

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(1) "

(2) " () " : *M. ZAVALONI*

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165 1995
(2): ZAVALOUNI (M), OP CIT, P08.

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"(*P.H Malewska*)

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(*P.TAP*) (1)

: (*P.TAP*)

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:(*E. BOECHE*)

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(1): *Malewska (P.H). OP CIT , p 223.*

. 17 . : (2)

. 20 : (3)

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" : (*Louis Althusser*)

(*Althusser*) (1)"

(*Karl Manhien*)

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(2)"

(*Karl Manhien*)

(1) *Louis Althusser, position, Edition Sociales PARIS, 1976 p 84*

(2) *Karl Manhien, idiologie et utopie, trad: Pauline Rollet. Rioiere et cie, PARIS, 1956. p 42.*

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(*k.Manchin*)

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الفصل الرابع

المكانة و الدور

و

الأبعاد الثقافية و الأيديولوجية

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.218-2217 1993 _____ : (3)

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"*Linton* " "

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"*G.Rocher* " "
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"*G.Rocher* " "*Linton*"

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.57

(2): *Rocher (G), OP CIT, P45.* : (1)

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" *M.Mead* " "

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"*Linton*"

.61 : (1)

": "The study of Man " " :
 ": "Otto klineberg" .⁽¹⁾"
 " : "psychologie sociale

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.194 1983 : (1)
 (2): Klinberg (Otto), OP CIT, P423.
 .203 1986 2 : (3)

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" "*P.Secord* " "*K.Bakman*
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Bakman Secord

: Bakman *Secord*

": "*Social Psychology* "

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(*Life style*)

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"*Linton* "

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sociology idustrtry : *William Form Debert.M*

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(2):*Klineberg (Otto), OP CIT, P 424.*

.153 2000

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Human Nature and “ ” “ ” :

Social order “ ”

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.158-157 : (2)
.142 1996 1 : (3)

Internalisation

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l'action " : *Guy Rocher*

" : *"social "*

.248 1984

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(1):Rocher (G), *OP CIT*, P130.
.178 2000

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"*Michel Crozier*

"*Crozier* "

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Directeur)

(*Fabrication*)

(*Adjoint*

(*Installation des machines*)

(*Personnel*)

(*Contrôleur*)

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(2)" ...

(1):*Michel Crozier, le phenomene berocratique, ED du seuil, Paris, 1973,P144.*

(2): *Ibid, P145.*

...": "Crozier"
(1)"

(très distant) " : " Crozier"
": (2)"

(3)"

Guy " () ()

...": " Rocher

(4)" ...

" Dictionnaire de sociologie " " Pierre Ansart "

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(5)" (Mobilité sociale)

" Pierre Ansart"

(1): Michel (C), OP CIT, P 145.

(2): Ibid, P145.

(3): Ibid, 146.

(4): Rocher (G), OP CIT, P45.

(5): Pierre (A), Dictionnaire de Sociologie, ED N°01, Seiul RobeFest , 1998, P 504.

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" Pierre Ansert"

" Statut actuel "

Dictionnaire de sociologie "

" : (Statut latent)

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"T.Parson "

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(Miritocratic society)

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"T.Parson "

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" : "W. Moor" " K.Davis"

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(1): Pierre (A), OP CIT, P 504.

.132 1996

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"W. Moor" " K.Davis"

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312 : (1)

333 1978 : (2)

(3): Jean Daniel Mourino, Besoins et alimentation, cahier du centre d'etudes et de recherche mardistes, n⁰101, paris, P17.

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الفصل الخامس

الاجراءات المنهجية

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: *V.Compenhondt* و *R.Quivy*

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(2)"

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(1): *Raymond (Q) et Campenhoudt (L.V)*, manuel de recherche en sciences social, Bordas, Paris, 1988, P181.

(2): *Ghiglien (R) et Matalon (B)*, les enquêtes sociologiques, théorie et pratique, Coll. "U" , A. Colin, P06.

(3): *Ibid*,P06.

.209-208 1961

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2004 / 2003

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الفصل السادس

تحليل البيانات الميدانية

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%12.50	20	%00	00	%8.83	10	%25	10
%58.75	94	%00	00	%70 11+	84	%25	10
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17.50 %	28	%41.17	07	%33.33	06	%50	10	%4.67	05
16.25 %	26	%17.64	03	%55.55 10-	10	%40	08	%4.76	05
66.25 %	106	%35.29	06	%11.11	02	%10	02	%89.71 33+	96
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(1) Nourddine Toualbi, *L'identite au Maghreb*, OP CIT, P199.

(2): Ibid, P55.

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%28.12	45	28.57	02	%28.77	40	%21.42	03
%13.75	22	42.85	03	%10.07	14	%35.71	05
%58.12	93	28.57	02	%61.15	85	%42.85	06
%100	160	%100	07	%100	139	%100	14

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%100	160	%100	75	%100	35	%100	50

(%68.75)

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24.37	39	16.66	12	%28.78	21	%40	06	%00	00
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%100	160	%100	72	%100	73	100	15	%00	00
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(1):Rocher (G),OP CIT, P151.

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(%67.12)

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%40	64	%13.33	02	%55.55	50 15+	%21.81	12
%15.62	25	%13.33	02	%11.11	10	%23.63	13
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%100	160	%100	16	%100	32	%100	112

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(1): Malewska (H.P) et Cohon (c), OP CIT , P 223.

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%		%		%		%	
%21.25	34	%20.43	09	%41.66 4-	05	19.23 %	20
%34.37	55	%45.43	20	%33.33	04	29.80 %	31
%45	71	%34.09	15	%25	03	50.96 %	53
%100	160	%100	44	%100	12	5+ %	104
				:			
							-
							(%45) •
. . . .							
							(%34.37) •
. . . .							
							(%21.25) •
. . . .							
				:			-
				104	53	(%50.96)	-
				.			
				44	20	(%45.45)	-
				.			
				12	05	(%41.66)-	
				.			

5+

4-

" " ...

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:(19)

%09.37

15

%66.87

107

%23.75

38

%100

160

160

:
107

-
(%66.87) •

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160 38 (%23.75) •

160 15 (%09.37) •

" "

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(1)"
...

.23 . : (1)

:(20)

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%35.60	57
%65.40	103
%100	160

		(%65.40)	•
.	160	103	
		(%35.60)	•
.	160	57	

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(1)"

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.(1)
1996

.73

:(21)

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%		%		%	
%26.87	43	%48.14 25-	13	%22.55	30
%73.12	117	%51.85	14	%77.44 4+	103
%100	160	%100	27	%100	133

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.(%73.12%)

(%26.87)

•

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(%77.44) -

.133 103

(%51.85) -

. 27 14

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... " :

(1) " ..

...

4+

25-

(1):Alex Mucchilli,L'identité,Imprimerie des presses universitaires de France,Paris,1994,P 08.

... " :

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(1)" ...

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(1):Allex Mucchilli,OP CIT, P08.

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(*Identité*)

(%45.73)

% 70.62 % 62.50

13-

34+

%91.5

%66.67

%71.30

%56.62

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:(22)

%		%		%		%		%	
%3.75	06	%00	00	%35.29	06	%00	00	%00	00
%26.87	43	%26.78	30	%00	00	%44.44	08	%38.45	05
%69.37	111	%73.21 ₄₊	82	%64.70	11	%55.55	10	%61.53	08
%100	160	%100	112	%100	17	%100	18	%100	13

(% 69.37) •

(%73.21)

82

-

-

. 100

(%26.87) •

(%44.44)

18

08

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-

05

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(%38.43)

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(%3.75) •

— (%35.29)

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" : " *Berlinghame* "

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..." : (*A.M.Rocherblave*)

(2)"
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.312 . : (1)
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:(23)

%		%		%	
%16.87	27	%10.76	14	%43.33	13
				40-	
%83.12	133	%89.23	116	%56.66	17
		6+			
%100	160	%100	130	%100	30

(%83.12)

(%16.87)

(%89.23) 130 116 -

(%43.33) 30 13 -

6+

40-

[illegible]

160	03	(%1.9)	-
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" " " "

" : '*Action et objet*' (E.BOECHÉ)

(1)"

:(25)

%2.5	04
%26.3	42
%71.3	142
%100	160

:

160	142	(%71.3)	-
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160	42	(%26.3)	-
-----	----	---------	---

160	04	(%2.5)	-
-----	----	--------	---

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.(1)

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'l'identité et la : "P.Bourdair "
... " : " représentation'
(1)" ...

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:(26)

%18.8	30
%81.3	130
%100	160

:	160		
		130	(%81.3)
	160	30	(%18)

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.113

:(1)

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:(27)

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%		%		%	
%25	04	%2.54	04	%00	00
%26.25	42	%25.47	40	%66.33	02
		11-			
%71.25	114	%71.97	113	%33.33	01
%100	160	%100	157	%100	03

(%71.25)

. 157

1113 (%71.97)

(%26.25)

(%66.33)

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:(28)

%		%		%		%	
%17.5	28	%14.38	20	%40 42-	06	%33.33	02
%82.5	132	%85.61 3+	119	%60	09	%66.04	04
%100	160	%100	139	%100	15	%100	06

(%82.5)

(%17.5)

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(%85.61)

139

119 .1

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(%89.12)

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(%56.62)

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⋮

⋮

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146 (%91.5)

. 107 (%66.67)

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(%1.9)

91 (%56.9)

()

03

(%65.40) :

(%71.3)

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(%56.62)

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34+ (%62.50)

13 –

..(%43)

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MAK

(%70.62)

...

(%45.12)

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%84

15+

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4+

% 71.42

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[illegible]

قائمة المراجع

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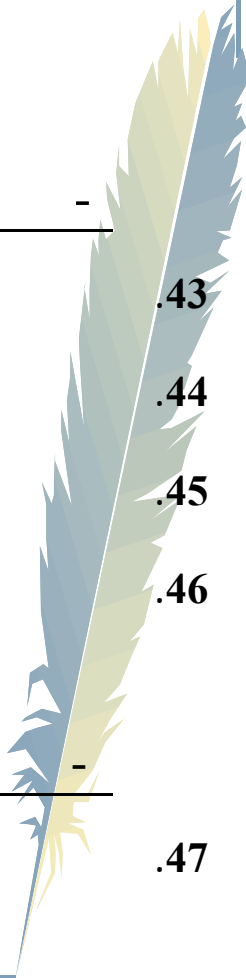
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الملاحق

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